Certificate of Analysis for NR-56520

SARS-Related Coronavirus 2, Isolate hCoV-19/USA/CO-CDPHE-2102544747/2021 (Lineage B.1.1.529, BA.2; Omicron Variant)

Catalog No. NR-56520

Product Description:

Severe acute respiratory syndrome-related coronavirus 2 (SARS-CoV-2), isolate hCoV-19/USA/CO-CDPHE-2102544747/2021 was isolated from a human on December 29, 2021, in Colorado, USA. [Please note that the isolate name indicated on the product label contains a typographical error (hhCoV-19)]. NR-56520 lot 70051592 was produced by infecting *Homo sapiens* lung adenocarcinoma epithelial cells (Calu-3; ATCC® HTB-55™) with the deposited material and incubating in Eagle's Minimum Essential Medium (ATCC® 30-2003™) supplemented with 2% fetal bovine serum (ATCC® 30-2020™) for 4 days at 37°C with 5% CO_2. The cells and supernatant were spin-clarified at 1500 × g for 10 minutes at 4°C.

Passage History:

VT(2)/C(1) (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention/BEI Resources); VT= *Cercopithecus aethiops* kidney cells with transmembrane protease, serine 2 gene (TMPRSS2); C = Calu-3

Lot: 70051592 Manufacturing Date: 22MAR2022

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TEST	SPECIFICATIONS	RESULTS
Identification by Infectivity in Calu-3 Cells	Cell rounding and detachment	Cell rounding and detachment
Next-Generation Sequencing (NGS) of Complete Genome Using Illumina® iSeq™ 100 Platform (Refer to Appendix I for NGS information)	≥ 98% identity with SARS-CoV-2, hCoV-19/USA/CO-CDPHE-2102544747/2021 (GISAID: EPI_ISL_8643930)	99.9% identity with SARS-CoV-2, hCoV-19/USA/CO-CDPHE-2102544747/2021 (GISAID: EPI_ISL_8643930)
Titer by $TCID_{50}$ Assay in Calu-3 Cells by Cytopathic Effect[1] (8 days at 37°C and 5% CO_2)	Report results	2.8×10^5 $TCID_{50}$ per mL[2]
Sterility (21-day incubation)		
Harpo's HTYE broth, 37°C and 26°C, aerobic[3]	No growth	No growth
Trypticase Soy broth, 37°C and 26°C, aerobic	No growth	No growth
Sabouraud broth, 37°C and 26°C, aerobic	No growth	No growth
Sheep blood agar, 37°C, aerobic	No growth	No growth
Sheep blood agar, 37°C, anaerobic	No growth	No growth
Thioglycollate broth, 37°C, anaerobic	No growth	No growth
DMEM with 10% FBS, 37°C, aerobic	No growth	No growth
Mycoplasma Contamination		
Agar and broth culture (14-day incubation at 37°C)	None detected	No growth
DNA detection by PCR of extracted Test Article nucleic acid	None detected	None detected

[1]The Tissue Culture Infectious Dose 50% ($TCID_{50}$) endpoint is the 50% infectious endpoint in cell culture. The $TCID_{50}$ is the dilution of virus that under the conditions of the assay can be expected to infect 50% of the culture vessels inoculated, just as a Lethal Dose 50% (LD_{50}) is expected to kill half of the animals exposed. A reciprocal of the dilution required to yield the $TCID_{50}$ provides a measure of the titer (or infectivity) of a virus preparation.
[2]Titer was determined by cytopathic effects (CPE) and completed in triplicate (2.8×10^5 per mL, 2.8×10^5 per mL and 2.8×10^5 per mL). The average of the three values is reported.
[3]Atlas, Ronald M. Handbook of Microbiological Media. 3rd ed. Ed. Lawrence C. Parks. Boca Raton: CRC Press, 2004, p. 798.

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Technical Manager or designee, ATCC Federal Solutions

ATCC®, on behalf of BEI Resources, hereby represents and warrants that the material provided under this certificate has been subjected to the tests and procedures specified and that the results described, along with any other data provided in this certificate, are true and accurate to the best of ATCC®'s knowledge.

Support Provided by NIAID

APPENDIX I: NGS Information for NR-56520 lot 70051592

Note: The sequence submitted to GISAID for this isolate (EPI_ISL_8643930) contains stretches of ambiguous nucleotides (Ns), which required selection of an alternate sequence to serve as a suitable reference for comparison of the sequence from NR-56520. The reference sequence used for quality control testing and reporting purposes is EPI_ISL_10939402 which is > 98.5% identical to EPI_ISL_8643930 except that it (1) has nucleotide data where the EPI_ISL_8643930 has Ns, and (2) contains a 9-nucleotide region (21633-21641) similar to the Wuhan-Hu-1 sequence (NC_045512.2) which is not present in EPI_ISL_8643930. This 9-nucleotide deletion is expected to be naturally present in the EPI_ISL_8643930 and has been confirmed to be present in NR-56520.

Sequence analysis using SBC v2.0 pipeline and variant callers LoFreq version: 2.1.5 and freebayes v1.3.1 resulted in the discovery of three SNPs and two deletions (DEL) when compared to the reference sequence from GISAID EPI_ISL_10939402 (see Table I below). Additionally, both the reference sequence EPI_ISL_10939402 and NR-56520 lot 70051592 contained sixty-eight SNPs and two DEL when compared to GenBank MN908947 (SARS-CoV-2, isolate Wuhan-Hu-1, complete genome) (see Table II below). Quality scores over 60 indicate it is improbable that the variant call is incorrect.

Table I: Variants with different nucleotides between NR-56520 lot 70051592 and reference sequence EPI_ISL_10939402

Variant Type	Variant Position and Identified Alternative Base	Coverage	Length of Variant	Frequency of Variant	Gene (Region)	Amino Acid Mutation
SNP	c10776t	1094	1	14.2596%	ORF1ab (nsp5)	P241L
SNP	c11335t	986	1	80.8316%	ORF1ab (nsp5)	A128V
DEL	21633-21641	N/A	-9	99.6043%	Spike	ΔLPP (aa24-26), A27S
SNP	t22114c	597	1	5.0251%	Spike	Silent mutation
DEL	27792-27793	1393	-2	73.2233%	ORF7b	LAFLLFLVLIMLIIFWFSL [14-32] SLSAIPCFNYAYYLLVLT*, Δ amino acids33-44

Table II: Variants with different nucleotides between NR-56520 lot 70051592 and GenBank MN908947.3 (SARS-CoV-2, isolate Wuhan-Hu-1, complete genome)

Variant Type	Variant Position and Identified Alternative Base	Coverage[1]	Length of Variant	Frequency of Variant[1]	Gene (Region)	Amino Acid Mutation
SNP	c241t	N/A	1	100.0000%	5'UTR	Untranslated
SNP	t670g	N/A	1	100.0000%	ORF1ab (nsp1)	S135R
SNP	c2790t	N/A	1	100.0000%	ORF1ab (nsp3)	T24I
SNP	c3037t	N/A	1	100.0000%	ORF1ab (nsp3)	Silent mutation
SNP	g4184a	N/A	1	100.0000%	ORF1ab (nsp3)	G489S
SNP	c4321t	N/A	1	100.0000%	ORF1ab (nsp3)	Silent mutation

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Variant Type	Variant Position and Identified Alternative Base	Coverage[1]	Length of Variant	Frequency of Variant[1]	Gene (Region)	Amino Acid Mutation
SNP	c5301t	N/A	1	100.0000%	ORF1ab (nsp3)	A861V
SNP	c9344t	N/A	1	100.0000%	ORF1ab (nsp4)	L264F
SNP	a9424g	N/A	1	100.0000%	ORF1ab (nsp4)	Silent mutation
SNP	c9534t	N/A	-9	100.0000%	ORF1ab (nsp4)	T327I
SNP	c9866t	N/A	1	100.0000%	ORF1ab (nsp4)	L438F
SNP	c10029t	N/A	1	100.0000%	ORF1ab (nsp4)	T492I
SNP	c10198t	N/A	1	100.0000%	ORF1ab (nsp5)	Silent mutation
SNP	g10447a	N/A	1	100.0000%	ORF1ab (nsp5)	Silent mutation
SNP	c10449a	N/A	1	100.0000%	ORF1ab (nsp5)	P132H
DEL	Δ11288-11296	N/A	-9	100.0000%	ORF1ab (nsp6)	ΔSGF (amino acids 106-108)
SNP	c12880t	N/A	1	100.0000%	ORF1ab (nsp9)	Silent mutation
SNP	c14408t	N/A	1	100.0000%	ORF1ab (nsp12)	P323L
SNP	c15714t	N/A	1	100.0000%	ORF1ab (nsp12)	Silent mutation
SNP	c17410t	N/A	1	100.0000%	ORF1ab (nsp13)	R392C
SNP	a18163g	N/A	1	100.0000%	ORF1ab (nsp14)	I42V
SNP	c19955t	N/A	1	100.0000%	ORF1ab (nsp15)	T112I
SNP	a20055g	N/A	1	100.0000%	ORF1ab (nsp15)	Silent mutation
SNP	c21618t	N/A	1	100.0000%	Spike	T19I
SNP	g21987a	N/A	1	100.0000%	Spike	G142D
SNP	t22200g	N/A	1	100.0000%	Spike	V213G
SNP	g22578a	N/A	1	100.0000%	Spike	G339D
SNP	c22674t	N/A	1	100.0000%	Spike	S371F
SNP	t22679c	N/A	1	100.0000%	Spike	S373P
SNP	c22686t	N/A	1	100.0000%	Spike	S375F
SNP	a22688g	N/A	1	100.0000%	Spike	T376A
SNP	g22775a	N/A	1	100.0000%	Spike	D405N
SNP	a22786c	N/A	1	100.0000%	Spike	R408S
SNP	c22792t	N/A	1	100.0000%	Spike	Silent mutation
SNP	g22813t	N/A	1	100.0000%	Spike	K417N
SNP	t22882g	N/A	1	100.0000%	Spike	N440K
SNP	g22992a	N/A	1	100.0000%	Spike	S477N
SNP	c22995a	N/A	1	100.0000%	Spike	T478K
SNP	a23013c	N/A	1	100.0000%	Spike	E484A
SNP	a23040g	N/A	1	100.0000%	Spike	Q493R
SNP	a23055g	N/A	1	100.0000%	Spike	Q498R
SNP	a23063t	N/A	1	100.0000%	Spike	N501Y
SNP	t23075c	N/A	1	100.0000%	Spike	Y505H
SNP	a23403g	N/A	1	100.0000%	Spike	D614G
SNP	c23525t	N/A	1	100.0000%	Spike	H655Y

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Variant Type	Variant Position and Identified Alternative Base	Coverage[1]	Length of Variant	Frequency of Variant[1]	Gene (Region)	Amino Acid Mutation
SNP	t23599g	N/A	1	100.0000%	Spike	N679K
SNP	c23604a	N/A	1	100.0000%	Spike	P681H
SNP	c23854a	N/A	1	100.0000%	Spike	N764K
SNP	g23948t	N/A	1	100.0000%	Spike	D796Y
SNP	a24424t	N/A	1	100.0000%	Spike	Q954H
SNP	t24469a	N/A	1	100.0000%	Spike	N969K
SNP	c25000t	N/A	1	100.0000%	Spike	Silent mutation
SNP	c25548t	N/A	1	100.0000%	ORF3a	Silent mutation
SNP	c26060t	N/A	1	100.0000%	ORF3a	T223I
SNP	c26270t	N/A	1	100.0000%	Envelope	T9I
SNP	c26577g	N/A	1	100.0000%	Membrane	Q19E
SNP	g26709a	N/A	1	100.0000%	Membrane	A63T
SNP	c26858t	N/A	1	100.0000%	Membrane	Silent mutation
SNP	a27259c	N/A	1	100.0000%	ORF6	Silent mutation
SNP	g27382c	N/A	1	100.0000%	ORF6	D61L
SNP	a27383t	N/A	1	100.0000%	ORF6	D61L
SNP	t27384c	N/A	1	100.0000%	ORF6	D61L
SNP	c27807t	N/A	1	100.0000%	ORF7b	Silent mutation
SNP	a28271t	N/A	1	100.0000%	Intergenic (ORF8/N)	Untranslated
SNP	c28311t	N/A	1	100.0000%	Nucleocapsid	P13L
DEL	Δ28362-28370	N/A	-9	100.0000%	Nucleocapsid	ΔERS (amino acids 31-33)
SNP	g28881a	N/A	1	100.0000%	Nucleocapsid	R203K
SNP	g28882a	N/A	1	100.0000%		
SNP	g28883c	N/A	1	100.0000%	Nucleocapsid	G204R
SNP	a29510c	N/A	1	100.0000%	Nucleocapsid	S413R

[1]Coverage for all variants in Table II is listed as 'N/A'. There is no read coverage information for these variants because the sample reads are only mapped to the reference sequence and not to the SARS-CoV-2, Wuhan-Hu-1 isolate sequence (GenBank MN908947), but that does not mean these areas lack for coverage. All variants in Table II are mismatches in between the reference sequence and the SARS-CoV-2, Wuhan-Hu-1 sequence, so these variants will be assigned a frequency of 100% and will therefore be majority SNPs.

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