

Bacillus cereus, Strain VD148

Catalog No. NR-22150

Product Description: *Bacillus cereus* (*B. cereus*), strain VD148 was isolated in 2008 from a soil sample collected in Scotland, United Kingdom.

Lot^{1,2}: 61660058

Manufacturing Date: 03APR2013

TEST	SPECIFICATIONS	RESULTS
Phenotypic Analysis³ Cellular morphology Colony morphology ⁴ Motility ⁵ Hemolysis Biochemical characterization ⁶ Production of acid from trehalose Production of acid from salicin ⁷ Production of acid from glycerol ⁷ Nitrate reduction Arginine dihydrolase activity	Gram-positive rods Report results Motile Report results Positive Report results Positive Report results Positive Report results	Gram-positive rods Circular, low convex, rough and gray-brown (Figure 1) Motile β-hemolytic Positive Positive Positive Positive Positive
PCR Assay of Extracted DNA 16S ribosomal RNA gene <i>B. anthracis</i> specific chromosomal marker ⁸ Presence of virulence plasmids ⁹ pXO1 (four targets) pXO2 (three targets)	~ 560 bp amplicon No amplicon No amplicons Report results	~ 560 bp amplicon No amplicon No amplicons No amplicons
Genotypic Analysis Sequencing of 16S ribosomal RNA gene (~ 1490 base pairs)	Consistent with <i>B. cereus</i> group	Consistent with <i>B. cereus</i> group ^{10,11}
Purity (post-freeze)¹²	Growth consistent with <i>B. cereus</i>	Growth consistent with <i>B. cereus</i>
Viability (post-freeze)⁴	Growth	Growth

¹The deposited material was inoculated into Tryptic Soy broth and kept in an aerobic atmosphere at 37°C for 24 hours; no growth was observed. Broth inoculum was added to Tryptic Soy agar plates, held for 24 hours at 37°C in an aerobic atmosphere, and the resulting subculture vial and frozen. NR-22150 was produced by inoculation of the thawed subculture into Tryptic Soy broth and grown 24 hours at 37°C in an aerobic atmosphere. Broth inoculum was added to Tryptic Soy broth with 5% sheep blood kolles which were grown 24 hours at 37°C in an aerobic atmosphere to produce this lot.

²NR-22150 was deposited as *B. cereus*. Current quality control testing at ATCC® could not distinguish between *B. cereus* and *B. thuringiensis* for this product.

³Presumptive identification of *B. cereus* was performed using phenotypic tests that eliminate other *B. cereus* group (*B. cereus*, *B. anthracis*, *B. thuringiensis* and *B. mycoides*) members (see footnotes 2, 5, 7 and 8).

⁴24 hours at 37°C in an aerobic atmosphere on Tryptic Soy agar with 5% sheep blood

⁵24 hours at 37°C in an aerobic atmosphere on motility test media with triphenyltetrazolium chloride (TTC). In the *B. cereus* group, *B. cereus* and *B. thuringiensis* are motile, whereas *B. anthracis* and *B. mycoides* are non-motile.

⁶Negative tests are observed for >7 days.

⁷*B. anthracis* is negative for glycerol and salicin.

⁸A proprietary (Patent Pending) PCR-based assay capable of differentiating *B. anthracis* from the remainder of the *B. cereus* group was used to further eliminate *B. anthracis* as a possible species.

⁹Presence of virulence plasmids was verified using a proprietary (Patent Pending) PCR-based assay. NR-22150 is reported by the depositor to contain a pXO2-like plasmid. It is not known if the targets assayed are present.

¹⁰*Bacillus cereus* group species cannot be classified based on 16S sequence (Spencer, R. C. "Bacillus anthracis." *J. Clin. Pathol.* 56 (2003): 182-187. PubMed: 12610093).

¹¹100% identical to *B. cereus*, strain VD148 (GenBank: AHFF01000054.1)

¹²Purity of this lot was assessed for 7 days on Tryptic Soy agar with 5% sheep blood at 37°C in an aerobic atmosphere.

Certificate of Analysis for NR-22150

Figure 1

**Date:** 20 AUG 2014**Signature:** **Title:** Technical Manager, BEI Authentication or designee

ATCC®, on behalf of BEI Resources, hereby represents and warrants that the material provided under this certificate has been subjected to the tests and procedures specified and that the results described, along with any other data provided in this certificate, are true and accurate to the best of ATCC®'s knowledge.

ATCC® is a trademark of the American Type Culture Collection.

You are authorized to use this product for research use only. It is not intended for human use.

