

**APPENDIX I: CRYOPRESERVATION**

1. To harvest the *Toxoplasma* culture, detach any remaining tissue culture cells (infected and uninfected) by scraping the surface of the flask with a cell scraper.
2. Transfer the cell suspension (including parasites) to 15 mL plastic centrifuge tubes. Centrifuge at  $1300 \times g$  for 10 minutes.
3. Remove all but 0.5 mL of the supernatant from each tube, resuspend the cell pellets, and pool them to a single tube.
4. Pass the resulting cell suspension through a syringe equipped with a 27-gauge ½-inch needle to break up any remaining cells.
5. Adjust the parasite concentration to  $2 \times 10^7$  to  $4 \times 10^7$  cells/mL with fresh medium [DMEM containing 10% (v/v) HIFBS or Dulbecco's PBS (ATCC® 30-2200™) can be used].  
Note: If the concentration of parasites is too low, centrifuge at  $1300 \times g$  for 10 min and resuspend in a smaller volume of fresh medium to yield the desired parasite concentration.
6. Mix equal volumes of parasite suspension and fresh medium or PBS containing 20% DMSO and 50% HIFBS to yield a final concentration of  $1 \times 10^7$  to  $2 \times 10^7$  cells/mL in 10% DMSO, 25% HIFBS. The freezing process should start 15 to 30 minutes following the addition of cryoprotective solution to the parasite suspension.  
Note: To prevent culture contamination, penicillin-streptomycin solution (ATCC® 30-2300™) may be added to a final concentration of 50 to 100 U/mL penicillin and 50 to 100 µg/mL streptomycin.
7. Dispense 0.5 mL aliquots into 1 mL to 2 mL sterile plastic screw-capped vials for cryopreservation.
8. Place the vials in a controlled rate freezing unit. From room temperature cool the vials at  $-1^\circ\text{C}/\text{min}$  to  $-40^\circ\text{C}$ . If the freezing unit can compensate for the heat of fusion, maintain rate at  $-1^\circ\text{C}/\text{min}$  through this phase. At  $-40^\circ\text{C}$ , plunge vials into liquid nitrogen. Alternatively, place the vials in a Nalgene  $1^\circ\text{C}$  freezing container. Place the container at  $-80^\circ\text{C}$  for 1.5 to 2 hours and then plunge vials into liquid nitrogen.
9. Store in either the vapor or liquid phase of a nitrogen refrigerator ( $-130^\circ\text{C}$  or colder).