

### Porcine Respiratory Coronavirus, ISU-1, Chemically Inactivated

Catalog No. NR-454

**For research use only. Not for human use.**

NR-454 did not pass the BEI Resources quality control Sterility Test. Please see the Certificate of Analysis to determine whether or not this product is acceptable for your intended use.

#### Contributor:

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#### Product Description:

Virus Classification: *Coronaviridae*, *Coronavirus*, Group 1  
Species: Porcine respiratory coronavirus (PRCV), chemically inactivated with binary ethyleneimine  
Strain: ISU-1  
Original Source: PRCV, ISU-1 was isolated from a nasal swab of a pig with a mild or subclinical respiratory infection.

#### Material Provided:

Each vial contains approximately 1 mL of cell lysate and supernatant from swine testicular (ST) cells infected with the ISU-1 strain of PRCV, which was treated with binary ethyleneimine to inactivate the virus.

#### Packaging/Storage:

NR-454 was packaged in screw-capped plastic cryovials. The product is provided frozen and should be stored at -60°C or colder immediately upon arrival. Freeze-thaw cycles should be avoided.

#### Growth Conditions Prior to Inactivation:

Host: ST cells  
Growth Medium: Minimum Essential Medium containing Earle's salts, L-glutamine and sodium bicarbonate (supplemented with 1% nonessential amino acids and 1% antibiotics)  
Incubation: 18 to 24 hours at 37°C  
Cytopathic Effect: Fused, enlarged rounded cells, diffuse cytoplasmic vacuolation  
Note: PRCV is sensitive to ultraviolet light, high temperature, and strong mechanical agitation.

#### Citation:

Acknowledgment for publications should read "The following reagent was obtained through the NIH Biodefense and Emerging Infections Research Resources Repository,

NIAID, NIH: Porcine Respiratory Coronavirus, ISU-1, Chemically Inactivated, NR-454."

#### Biosafety Level: 1

Appropriate safety procedures should always be used with this material. Laboratory safety is discussed in the following publication: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, and National Institutes of Health. Biosafety in Microbiological and Biomedical Laboratories, 5th ed. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 2007; see [www.cdc.gov/od/ohs/biosfty/bmb15/bmb15toc.htm](http://www.cdc.gov/od/ohs/biosfty/bmb15/bmb15toc.htm).

#### Disclaimers:

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#### References:

- Hill, H. T., et al. "Porcine Respiratory Coronavirus Isolated From Two U. S. Swine Herds." Proc. Am. Assoc. Swine Practitioners 21 (1990): 333.
- Bae, I., et al. "Differentiation of Transmissible Gastroenteritis Virus from Porcine Respiratory Coronavirus and Other Antigenically Related Coronaviruses by Using cDNA Probes Specific for the 5' Region of the S Glycoprotein Gene." J. Clin. Microbiol. 29 (1991): 215-218. PubMed: 1847152.

3. Benfield, D. A., et al. "Detection of Transmissible Gastroenteritis Virus using cDNA Probes." Arch. Virol. 116 (1991): 91-106. PubMed: 1848070.

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