**Staphylococcus aureus, Strain HIP07256**

**Catalog No. NR-45870**

For research use only. Not for human use.

**Contributor:** Network on Antimicrobial Resistance in *Staphylococcus aureus* (NARS), NIAID, NIH

**Manufacturer:** BEI Resources

**Product Description:**

**Bacteria Classification:** *Staphylococcaceae, Staphylococcus*  
**Species:** *Staphylococcus aureus*  
**Strain:** HIP07256  
**NARSA Catalog Number:** NRS19  
**Original Source:** *Staphylococcus aureus* (S. aureus), strain HIP07256 was isolated in 1999 in Illinois, USA from the bloodstream of a 67-year-old male ICU patient with vertebral osteomyelitis that was secondary to recurrent methicillin-resistant *S. aureus* (MRSA) cellulitis and bacteremia and who had a prior 14-week course of vancomycin therapy.\(^1,2\)

**Comments:** *S. aureus*, strain HIP07256 is a vancomycin-intermediate *S. aureus* (VISA) strain.\(^3\) *S. aureus*, strain HIP07256 was deposited as positive for mec (subtype II); negative for vanA, vanB, vanC1, vanC2, vanD, and vanE; MLST sequencing type (ST) 5; eGenomic spa type 2, eGenomic spa repeats TJM9BMDMGMK; Ridom spa type t002.\(^2\)

*S. aureus* is a Gram-positive, cluster-forming coccus that normally inhabits human nasal passages, skin and mucus membranes. It is also a human pathogen and causes a variety of pus-forming infections as well as food-poisoning and toxic shock syndrome. In 1961, two years after the introduction of methicillin, a penicillinase-resistant penicillin, *S. aureus* developed methicillin-resistance due to acquisition of the *mecA* gene. Subsequently, MRSA infections have become widespread in both hospital and community settings.\(^3\) Vancomycin has been the preferred antibiotic of choice for the treatment of MRSA infections.\(^4\) However, there have now been MRSA strains isolated that also have reduced susceptibility or resistance to vancomycin.\(^5,6\) It is believed that this decreased sensitivity primarily arises through mutations affecting the production of peptidoglycans, resulting in a thickened cell wall and a reduction of vancomycin at its site of action.\(^7\) While much rarer, resistance can also occur through the acquisition of the vancomycin resistance gene, *vanA*, from *Enterococcus faecalis*.\(^5,7,8\)

**Material Provided:** Each vial contains approximately 0.5 mL of bacterial culture in Tryptic Soy broth supplemented with 10% glycerol.

**Note:** If homogeneity is required for your intended use, please purify prior to initiating work.

**Packaging/Storage:** NR-45870 was packaged aseptically in cryovials. The product is provided frozen and should be stored at -60°C or colder immediately upon arrival. For long-term storage, the vapor phase of a liquid nitrogen freezer is recommended. Freeze-thaw cycles should be avoided.

**Growth Conditions:**

**Media:** Brain Heart Infusion broth or Tryptic Soy broth or equivalent  
**Brain Heart Infusion agar or Tryptic Soy agar with 5% defibrinated sheep blood or equivalent**

**Incubation:**  
**Temperature:** 37°C  
**Atmosphere:** Aerobic

**Propagation:**
1. Keep vial frozen until ready for use, then thaw.
2. Transfer the entire thawed aliquot into a single tube of broth.
3. Use several drops of the suspension to inoculate an agar slant and/or plate.
4. Incubate the tube, slant and/or plate at 37°C for 18 to 24 hours.

**Citation:**  
Acknowledgment for publications should read “The following reagent was provided by the Network on Antimicrobial Resistance in *Staphylococcus aureus* (NARS) for distribution by BEI Resources, NIAID, NIH: *Staphylococcus aureus*, Strain HIP07256, NR-45870.”

**Biosafety Level:** 2  

**Disclaimers:**
You are authorized to use this product for research use only. It is not intended for human use.

Use of this product is subject to the terms and conditions of the BEI Resources Material Transfer Agreement (MTA). The MTA is available on our Web site at www.beiresources.org.

While BEI Resources uses reasonable efforts to include accurate and up-to-date information on this product sheet, neither ATCC\(^9\) nor the U.S. Government makes any warranties or representations as to its accuracy. Citations from scientific literature and patents are provided for...
informational purposes only. Neither ATCC® nor the U.S. Government warrants that such information has been confirmed to be accurate.

This product is sent with the condition that you are responsible for its safe storage, handling, use and disposal. ATCC® and the U.S. Government are not liable for any damages or injuries arising from receipt and/or use of this product. While reasonable effort is made to ensure authenticity and reliability of materials on deposit, the U.S. Government, ATCC®, their suppliers and contributors to BEI Resources are not liable for damages arising from the misidentification or misrepresentation of products.

Use Restrictions:
This material is distributed for internal research, non-commercial purposes only. This material, its product or its derivatives may not be distributed to third parties. Except as performed under a U.S. Government contract, individuals contemplating commercial use of the material, its products or its derivatives must contact the contributor to determine if a license is required. U.S. Government contractors may need a license before first commercial sale.

References: