

Issue Date 17-Apr-2018

Revision Date Not applicable.

Version 1

1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/PREPARATION AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

Product identifier

Product Name Activated Epsilon Toxin, from *Clostridium perfringens*
Product Code NR-4670

Other means of identification

UN/ID No. UN3172
Synonyms *Clostridium perfringens* Epsilon Toxin

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended Use Material is authorized for research, non-commercial purposes only.
Uses Advised Against Not available.

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Supplier Address

BEI Resources
 10801 University Blvd.,
 Manassas, VA,
 USA, 20110-2204

Emergency telephone number

Company Phone Number (800) 359-7370/ (703) 365-2727
24 Hour Emergency Phone Number Chemtrec (US): 1-800-424-9300.
 Domestic: (703) 365-2710.
 International: +1(703)-527-3887.

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification

Health Hazards

Not classified.

Acute Toxicity - Oral	Category 1
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Physical Hazards

Not classified.

OSHA Regulatory Status

This product is considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard/Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals (GHS); (29 CFR 1910.1200; Revision 3).

Label elements**Emergency Overview****Danger****Hazard Statements**

Fatal if swallowed.



Normal precautions common to safe manufacturing practice should be followed in handling and storage.

Appearance Clear liquid.**Physical State** Liquid.**Odor** Notavailable.**Precautionary Statements - Prevention**Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling.
Do not eat, drink, or smoke when using this product.**Precautionary Statements - Response**Specific treatment is urgent (see Product Sheet and seek Medical Treatment immediately).
IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.
Rinse mouth.**Precautionary Statements - Storage**

Store locked up.

Precautionary Statements - Disposal

Discharge, treatment, or disposal are subject to federal, state, and/or local laws.

Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)

Biosafety Level 2

Other information

Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

This product is considered hazardous by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200; Revision 3).

Common name	Epsilon Toxin from <i>Clostridium perfringens</i> .
Synonyms	<i>Clostridium perfringens</i> Epsilon Toxin.
Chemical Family	Protein.
Chemical nature	Bacterial toxin.

Chemical Name	CAS No.	Weight-%
Ammonium carbonate	506-87-6	90.6
Epsilon toxin	N/A	9.4

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

First aid measures

Eye Contact	Rinse eyes cautiously with lukewarm, gently flowing water for several minutes, while holding the eyelids open. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing for a duration of 15-20 minutes. Take care not to rinse contaminated water into the unaffected eye or onto the face. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
Skin Contact	Take off immediately all contaminated clothing, shoes and leather goods (e.g. watchbands, belts). Wash with plenty of lukewarm, gently flowing water for a duration of 15-20 minutes or until medical aid is available. Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor. Wash contaminated clothing before re-use or discard. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
Inhalation	Remove source of exposure or move person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. If experiencing respiratory symptoms: Call a POISON CENTER/doctor. If breathing is difficult, trained personnel should administer emergency oxygen if advised to do so by the POISON CENTER/doctor. Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor.
Ingestion	Rinse mouth. Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor. If breathing has stopped, immediately start cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) or automated external defibrillation (AED). Treatment of fluid and electrolyte loss is usually achieved through oral rehydration.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms	Usually mild self-limited illness, producing watery diarrhea, abdominal cramps, low-grade fever, nausea and fatigue.
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Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Note to Physicians	Treat symptomatically.
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5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable extinguishing media

Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media	None known.
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Specific hazards arising from the chemical

Not available.

Hazardous Combustion Products	Not available.
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Explosion data

Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact	None known.
Sensitivity to Static Discharge	None known.

Protective equipment and precautions for firefighters

As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal Precautions	Wear appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Keep unnecessary personnel away. Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.
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Environmental precautions

Environmental Precautions See Section 12 for additional ecological information.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for Containment Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

Methods for Cleaning Up Patient/Victim: Wash with soap and water. Work clothes should be laundered separately. Launder contaminated clothing before re-use. Do not take clothing home.
Equipment/Environment: Allow aerosols to settle; wearing protective clothing, gently cover spill with paper towel and apply 1% sodium hypochlorite, starting at perimeter and working towards the center; allow sufficient contact time before clean-up (30 min).

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling

Advice on Safe Handling Use aseptic procedures. Decontamination of work surfaces daily, after finishing work and following spills (Solutions of sodium hypochlorite 0.1% or sodium hydroxide 0.1 N readily inactivate the toxin). Standard microbiological practices should be followed. Do not get in eyes, on skin or on clothing. Do not breathe vapors or mist. Use good personal hygiene practices. Eating, drinking and smoking in work areas is prohibited. Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas. Eyewash stations and showers should be available in areas where this material is used and stored. Access to the laboratory is restricted when work is being conducted. A biohazard sign with relevant information should be posted at the entrance. "Toxins in Use - Authorized Personnel Only" should be clearly posted. Frequent and careful hand-washing and laboratory decontamination should be strictly enforced. Ventilation Requirements: Use only with adequate ventilation to control air contaminants to their exposure limits. Required HEPA-filtered vacuum lines.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage Conditions All containers must be properly labelled. Store in approved containers and protect against physical damage. Keep containers securely sealed when not in use. Containers that have been opened must be carefully resealed to prevent leakage. Empty containers retain residue and may be dangerous. If frozen suspension, store intact at -70°C. If the item is freeze-dried, store at -20°C. Freeze-dried products are hygroscopic and must be protected from exposure to moisture and oxygen during storage.

Packaging materials Packed aseptically in plastic cryovials.

Incompatible materials Not available.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Control parameters

Exposure Guidelines This product, as supplied, contains the following hazardous materials with occupational exposure limits established by the region-specific regulatory bodies.

Appropriate engineering controls

Engineering Controls The health hazard risks of handling this material are dependent on factors, such as physical form and quantity. Site-specific risk assessments should be conducted to determine the appropriate exposure control measures. Good general ventilation should be used. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures,

local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels as low as reasonably achievable.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/Face Protection	In laboratory, medical or industrial settings, safety glasses with side shields are highly recommended. The use of goggles or full face protection may be required depending on the industrial exposure setting. Contact a health and safety professional for specific information.
Skin and Body Protection	In laboratory, medical or industrial settings, gloves and lab coats are recommended. The use of additional personal protective equipment such as shoe coverings, gauntlets, hoods or head coverings may be necessary. Contact a health and safety professional for specific information.
Respiratory Protection	Respirators may be required for certain laboratory and manufacturing tasks if engineering controls do not maintain airborne concentrations below recommended exposure limits (where applicable) or to an acceptable level (where the exposure limits have not been established). Workplace risk assessments should be completed before specifying and implementing respirator usage. All respirators must conform to specifications for efficiency and performance indicated by OSHA Standard 29 CFR 1910.134.
General Hygiene Considerations	Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical State	Liquid.	Odor	Not available.
Appearance	Clear liquid.	Odor Threshold	Not available.
Color	Colorless.		

<u>Property</u>	<u>Values</u>	<u>Remarks</u>
pH	Not available.	
Melting Point/Freezing Point	Not available.	
Boiling Point/Boiling Range	Not available.	
Flash Point	Not available.	
Evaporation Rate	Not available.	
Flammability (solid, gas)	Not available.	
Flammability Limit in Air		
Upper Flammability Limit:	Not available.	
Lower Flammability Limit:	Not available.	
Vapor Pressure	Not available.	
Vapor Density	Not available.	
Specific Gravity	Not available.	
Water Solubility	Soluble in water.	
Solubility in Other Solvents	Not available.	
Partition Coefficient	Not available.	
Autoignition Temperature	Not available.	
Decomposition Temperature	Not available.	
Kinematic Viscosity	Not available.	
Dynamic Viscosity	Not available.	
Explosive Properties	Not available.	
Oxidizing Properties	Not available.	

Other information

Softening Point	Not available.
Molecular Weight	~29 kDa
VOC Content (%)	Not available.

Density Not available.
Bulk Density Not available.

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity

Not available.

Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions

Not available.

Conditions to avoid

Keep away from heat and ignition sources.

Incompatible materials

Not available.

Hazardous decomposition products

Not available.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Product Information

Acute Toxicity

Chemical Name	Oral LD50	Dermal LD50	Inhalation LC50	Intravenous LD50
Epsilon toxin N/A	-	-	-	0.78 ng/kg (Mouse)
Ammonium carbonate 506-87-6	= 2150 mg/kg (Rat)	-	-	-

Information on toxicological effects

Symptoms

Symptoms depend on route of exposure. Clinical signs caused due to ingestion include diarrhea, nausea, severe abdominal cramps and bloating. Wound contamination can result in gas gangrene, clostridial cellulitis or superficial contamination.

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short- and long-term exposure

Skin Corrosion/Irritation No data available.

Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation No data available.

Sensitization No data available.

Germ Cell Mutagenicity No data available.

Carcinogenicity No data available.

Reproductive Toxicity This topical wound promoting agent was given subcutaneously to rats and rabbits in amounts of up to 50 and 1 mg per kg, respectively. Studies during organogenesis did not alter fetal development in either species.

STOT - Single Exposure Not classified.

STOT - Repeated Exposure Not classified.

Aspiration Hazard Not applicable.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

Chemical Name	Algae/aquatic plants	Fish	Toxicity to microorganisms	Crustacea
Ammonium carbonate 506-87-6		37 mg/L: 96 h Pimephales promelas LC50		

Persistence and degradability

No data available.

Bioaccumulation

No data available.

Mobility

No data available.

Other adverse effects

No data available.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste treatment methods

Disposal of Wastes	Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.
Contaminated Packaging	Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations. Do not reuse container.
U.S. EPA Waste Number	Not available.
California Hazardous Waste Codes	Not available.

This product does not contain substances that are listed with the State of California as hazardous waste.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

<u>DOT</u>	Regulated.
UN/ID No.	UN3172
Proper shipping name	Toxins, extracted from living sources, liquid, n.o.s. (<i>Clostridia perfringens</i> Epsilon toxin).
Hazard Class	Class 6.1
Packing Group	I
<u>IATA</u>	Regulated.
UN/ID No.	UN3172
Proper shipping name	Toxins, extracted from living sources, liquid, n.o.s. (<i>Clostridia perfringens</i> Epsilon toxin).
Hazard Class	Class 6.1
Packing Group	I

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

U.S. Federal Regulations

SARA 313

Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product contains a chemical or chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372

Chemical Name	CAS No.	Weight-%	SARA 313 - Threshold Values %
Ammonium carbonate - 506-87-6	506-87-6	90.6	1.0

SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories

Acute Health Hazard	No
Chronic Health Hazard	No
Fire Hazard	No
Sudden Release of Pressure Hazard	No
Reactive Hazard	No

CWA (Clean Water Act)

This product contains the following substances which are regulated pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42)

Chemical Name	CWA - Reportable Quantities	CWA - Toxic Pollutants	CWA - Priority Pollutants	CWA - Hazardous Substances
Ammonium carbonate 506-87-6				X

CERCLA

This material, as supplied, contains the following substances regulated as a hazardous substance under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302)

Chemical Name	Hazardous Substances RQs	CERCLA/SARA RQ	Reportable Quantity (RQ)
Ammonium carbonate 506-87-6	5000 lb		RQ 5000 lb final RQ RQ 2270 kg final RQ

U.S. State Regulations**California Proposition 65**

No component is on the Prop 65 list.

U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations

This product contains the following substances regulated by state right-to-know regulations.

Chemical Name	New Jersey	Massachusetts	Pennsylvania
Ammonium carbonate 506-87-6	X	X	X

U.S. EPA Label Information

EPA Pesticide Registration Number Not applicable.

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Prepared By	IES Engineers
Issue Date	17-Apr-2018
Revision Date	Not applicable.
Revision Note	New SDS.

Disclaimer

BEI Resources considers that the information contained in this Safety Data Sheet is accurate, and while it is provided in good faith, it is without warranty of any kind, expressed or implied. The information contained herein is designated only as guidance for safe handling, storage and use of the substance and is not a specification nor does it guarantee any specific properties. Only competent personnel, within a controlled environment should handle all chemicals. BEI Resources is not to be held liable for any loss, injury or damage from contact with the product.

End of Safety Data Sheet