



Protocol for Expression and Purification of Nef

1. transform BL21 DE3 cells with pT7f12consnefHis6
  2. plate on 2xYT, carbenicillin (100µg/ml), glucose (0.4%)
  3. 37°C o/n
  4. pick one colony into 50ml 2xYT carb, glucose (conc. as above)
  5. grow to OD600 of 0.5
  6. inoculate 1L 2xYT carb cultures with 10ml of starter culture
  7. grow to OD600 of 0.5 to 1
  8. induce with 1ml 1M IPTG/ L (1 mM IPTG final)
  9. grow for 2 hrs 37°C, 300 rpm
  10. spin GS-3 5,5000 rpm 4°C 5' (5000xg)
  11. decant sup
  12. wash 1X with ice cold PBS
  13. spin GS-3 5,5000 rpm 4°C 5' (5000xg)
  14. decant sup (can freeze pellet at -20°C)
  15. resuspend pellet in 100 ml sonication buffer with lysozyme:  
300mM NaCl (33.3 ml 5M NaCl/ 500ml)  
50mM NaPO4 (6.7g dibasic sodium phosphate/ 500ml)  
4mM BME (140µl stock/ 500ml)  
pH to 7.5 w./ HCl  
add 0.5g lysozyme to 100ml of above
  16. incubate on ice 30'
  17. sonicate on ice (Braun sonicator):  
1cm tip (pre chilled on ice)  
30 pulses at 30" each with 30 seconds between pulses  
power on low  
pulse on continual  
output all the way up
  18. spin 19Krpm SS-34 30' 4°C (43000xg)
- \*\*\*\*Note -- all column steps were done at 4°C
19. load sup at 0.5ml/min onto nickel column (5ml resin from Qiagen) pre-equilibrated with at least 5 column volumes of sonication buffer with BME pH 7.5 (see above) (The 6 histidines on the C terminal end of the protein allow the protein to bind to the column)
  20. wash column at 0.5ml/min with 250ml sonication buffer with BME pH 7.5 until OD280<0.05
  21. wash column at 0.5ml/min with 150ml sonication buffer 10% glycerol (no BME) pH 6.0 until OD280<0.05
  22. elute Nef with 30ml gradient of sonication buffer with glycerol (no BME) from pH 6.0 to pH 2.0 -- collect 1ml fractions into 1ml sonication buffer with 10% glycerol pH 8.0 (no BME)
  23. analyze fractions by SDS-PAGE on 15% gel (Coomassie stain)

I get a yield of about 500µg to 1mg of Nef per liter of culture. An internal initiation product of about 21 KD was copurified with the full length (~31 KD) nef and comprised about 20% of the purified product.

pt7f12-consnefHis6 plasmid complete sequence and restriction map

nef consensus sequence inserted at 2397

MaxCuts: 4

July 4, 1996 16:27 ..

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AAATCAATCTAAAGTATATATAGTAACTTGGTCTGACAGTTACCAATGCTTAATCAGT
1 -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+ 60
TTAGTTAGATTTTCATATATACTCATTGAACCAGACTGTCAATGGTTACGAATTAGTCA

                                     H
B                                     iA
a                                     nh
n                                     4d
I                                     II
GAGGCACCTATCTCAGCGATCTGTCTATTTTCGTTCCATAGTTGCCTGACTCCCCGGTC
61 -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
120
CTCCGTGGATAGAGTCGCTAGACAGATAAAGCAAGTAGGTATCAACGGACTGAGGGGCAG

P
f
l
l
l
0
8
I
                                     B
                                     f
                                     i
                                     I
                                     B
                                     Bs
                                     sr
                                     aD
                                     II
GTGTAGATAACTACGATACGGGAGGGCTTACCATCTGGCCCCAGTGTGCAATGATACCG
121 -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
180
CACATCTATTGATGCTATGCCCTCCCGAATGGTAGACGGGGTCACGACGTTACTATGGC

H      B
B i    s
p n    r
m 4    F
I I    I
CGAGACCCACGCTCACCGGCTCCAGATTTATCAGCAATAAACCCAGCCAGCCGGAAGGGCC
181 -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
240
GCTCTGGGTGCGAGTGGCCGAGGTCTAAATAGTCGTTATTTGGTCGGTCGGCCTCCCGG

                                     E
                                     c
                                     i
                                     I
                                     V
                                     s
                                     p
                                     I
GAGCGCAGAAGTGGTCTGCAACTTTATCCGCCTCCATCCAGTCTATTAATTGTTGCCGG
241 -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
300
CTCGCGTCTTACCAGGACGTTGAAATAGGCGGAGGTAGGTCAGATAATTAACAACGGCC
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ALL RECIPIENTS OF THIS MATERIAL MUST COMPLY WITH ALL APPLICABLE BIOLOGICAL, CHEMICAL, AND/OR RADIOCHEMICAL SAFETY STANDARDS INCLUDING SPECIAL PRACTICES, EQUIPMENT, FACILITIES, AND REGULATIONS. NOT FOR USE IN HUMANS.



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                                     B           B           H
                                     c           i           s B n B
                                     g           E           a c c s
                                     I           I           H g I b
                                     I           I           I I I I
601 ACCAAGTCATTCTGAGAATAGTGTATGCGGGGACCGAGTTGCTCTTGCCCGGCGTCAACA
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
660 TGGTTCAGTAAGACTCTTATCACATACGCCGCTGGCTCAACGAGAACGGCCGCGAGTTGT

                                     P
                                     s
                                     B           s           B
                                     i           p           l           c
                                     D           H           4X           e
                                     r           K           0m           8
                                     a           A           6n           3
                                     I           I           II           I
                                     /
661 CGGGATAATACCGCGCCACATAGCAGAACTTTAAAAGTGCTCATCATTGGAAAACGTTCT
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
720 GCCCTATTATGGCGCGGTGTATCGTCTTGAATTTTCACGAGTAGTAACCTTTTGCAAGA

                                     M
                                     s
                                     p           A           B
                                     l           I           s
                                     I           I           S
                                     I           I           I
721 TCGGGGCGAAAACCTCTCAAGGATCTTACCCTGTTGAGATCCAGTTCGATGTAACCCACT
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
780 AGCCCCGCTTTTGTAGAGTTCCTAGAATGGCGACAACTCTAGGTCAAGCTACATTGGGTGA

                                     B
                                     E s
                                     A c i           T           T
                                     p o H           a           a
                                     a 5 K           q           q
                                     L 7 A           I           I
                                     I I I           I           I
                                     /
781 CGTGCACCCAACTGATCTTCAGCATCTTTTACTTTTACCAGCGTTTCTGGGTGAGCAAAA
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
840 GCACGTGGGTGACTAGAAGTCGTAGAAAATGAAAGTGGTCGCAAGACCCACTCGTTTT

                                     M
                                     s
                                     l
                                     I
841 ACAGGAAGGCAAAAATGCCGCAAAAAGGGAATAAGGGCGACACGGAATGTTGAATACTC
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
900 TGTCTTCCGTTTTACGGCGTTTTTCCCTTATTCGCTGTGCCTTTACAACCTTATGAG

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          E      S      R      B
          a      s      c      s
          r      p      a      r
          I      I      I      I
901  ATACTCTTCCTTTTCAATATTTATGAAGCATTATCAGGGTTATTGTCTCATGAGCGGA
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
960  TATGAGAAGGAAAAAGTTATAATRAACTTCGTAAATAGTCCCAATAACAGAGTACTCGCCT

          B
          s
          p
          2
          4
          I
961  TACATATTTGAATGTATTTAGAAAAATAAACAAATAGGGTTCCGCGCACATTTCCCGGA
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
1020  ATGTATAAACTTACATAAATCTTTTTATTGTTTATCCCCAAGGCGGTGTAAGGGGCT

          B  A
          s  a      R
          a  t      c
          H  I      a
          I  I      I
1021  AAAGTGCCACCTGACGTCTAAGAAACCATTTATATCATGACATTAACCTATAAAAATAGG
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
1080  TTTCACGGTGGACTGCAGATTCTTTGGTAATAATAGTACTGTAATTGGATATTTTTATCC

          E
          c
          o
          B  O
          s  1  B
          s  0  b
          S  9  s
          I  I  I
1081  CGTATCACGAGGCCCTTTCGTCTTCAAGAATTAAAAGGATCTAGGTGAAGATCCTTTTGT
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
1140  GCATAGTGCTCCGGGAAAGCAGAAGTCTTAATTTTCCTAGATCCACTTCTAGGAAAAAC

          B
          s
          p
          2
          4
          I
          R      c
          c      a
          a      I
1141  ATAATCTCATGACCAAAATCCCTTAACGTGAGTTTTTCGTTCCACTGAGCGTCAGACCCGG
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
1200  TATTAGAGTACTGGTTTTAGGGAATTGCACTCAAAGCAAGGTGACTCGCAGTCTGGGCG

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                                                    B
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                                                    8
                                                    3
                                                    I
1201 TAGAAAAGATCAAAGGATCTTCTTGAGATCCTTTTTTCTGCGCGTAATCTGCTGCTTGC
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
1260 ATCTTTTCTAGTTTCTCTAGAAGAACTCTAGGAAAAAAGACGCGCATTAGACGACGAACG

                MH
                sg
                pi
                AE
                lI
                II
1261 AAACAAAAAACCCACCGCTACCAGCGGTGGTTTGGTTTGCCGGATCAAGAGCTACCAACTC
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
1320 TTGTTTTTTTTGGTGGCGATGGTCGCCACCAAAACAAACGGCCTAGTTCTCGATGGTTGAG

                E                B
                o                s
                5                p
                7                2
                I                4
                I                I
1321 TTTTCCGAAGGTAAGTGGCTTCAGCAGAGCGCAGATACCAAATACTGTCCTTCTAGTGT
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
1380 AAAAAGGCTTCCATTGACCGAAGTCGTCTCGCGTCTATGGTTTATGACAGGAAGATCACA

                AGCCGTAGTTAGGCCACCACTTCAAGAACTCTGTAGCACC GCCTACATACCTCGCTCTGC
1381 -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
1440 TCGGCATCAATCCGGTGGTGAAGTTCTTGAGACATCGTGGCGGATGTATGGAGCGGAGACG

                A                M                B
                l                m                c
                w                e                8
                N                e                3
                I                I                I
1441 TAATCCTGTTACCAGTGGCTGCTGCCAGTGGCGATAAGTCGTGCTTACCGGGTTGGACT
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
1500 ATTAGGACAATGGTCACCGACGACGGTCACCGCTATTCAGCACAGAATGGCCCAACCTGA

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      B
      s
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      /
1861 TTGCTCACATGTTCTTTCTGCGTTATCCCTGATTCTGTGGATAACCGTATTACCGCCT
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
1920 AACGAGTGTACAAGAAAGGACGCAATAGGGGACTAAGACACCTATTGGCATAATGGCGGA

      B          B
      s          s
      r          i
      B          E
      I          I
1921 TTGAGTGAGCTGATACCGCTCGCCGAGCCGAACGACCGAGCGCAGCGAGTCACTGAGCG
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
1980 AACTCACTCGACTATGGCGAGCGCGCTCGGCTTGCTGGCTCGCGTCACTCACTCGC

      ES      H
      aa      a
      rp      e
      II      I
      /      I
1981 AGGAAGCGGAAGAGCGCCTGATGCGGTATTTCTCCTTACGCATCTGTGCGGTATTTTAC
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
2040 TCCTTCGCCTTCTCGCGGACTACGCCATAAAAGAGGAATGCGTAGACACGCCATAAAGTG

      B
      s
      B      A      i
      g      p      H      T
      l      a      K      a
      I      L      A      t
      I      I      I      I
2041 ACCGCATAAGATCTTGGTGCCTCTCAGTACAATCTGCTCTGATGCCGCATAGTTAAGCC
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
2100 TGGCGTATTCTAGAACCACGTGAGAGTCATGTTAGACGAGACTACGGCGTATCAATTCCGG

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      B
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      I
      B AX
      s vh
      a ao
      I II
      /
CGAGCTGAGCCAGCAGCAGAGGGAGTGGGAGCAGTATCTCGAGACCTGGAAAAACATGGA
2461 -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
2520 GCTCGACTCGGTCGTCGTCTCCCTCACCCCTCGTCATAGAGCTCTGGACCTTTTGTACCT
GCAATTACAAGTAGCAATACAGCAGCTACCAATGCTGTCTTGTGCCTGGCTAGAAGCACAA
2521 -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
2580 CGTTAATGTTTCATCGTTATGTCGTCGATGGTTACGACGAACACGGACCGATCTTCGTGTT
      B
      s
      u B K
      3 a p
      6 n n
      I I I
GAGGAGGAAGAAGTGGGTTTCCAGTCAGACCTCAGGTACCTTTAAGACCAATGACTTAC
2581 -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
2640 CTCCCTCCTTCTCACCCAAAAGGTCAGTCTGGAGTCCATGGAAATTCGTGTTACTGAATG
      B
      g
      l
      I
      I
      D
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      a
      I
AAGGCAGCAGTAGATCTTAGCCACTTTTAAAAGAAAAGGGGGACTGGAAGGGTAAAT
2641 -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
2700 TTCCGTCGTCATCTAGAATCGGTGAAAAATTTCTTTTCCCCCTGACCTTCCCAATTA
      H ER
      i cl
      n oe
      4 RA
      I VI
      A
      c
      c
      I
TACTCCCAAAAAGACAAGATATCCTTGATCTGTGGGTCTACCACACACAAGGCTACTTC
2701 -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
2760 ATGAGGGTTTTTCTGTTCTATAGGAAGTACACCCAGATGGTGTGTGTTCCGATGAAG

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E T
c a
o q
R I
V I
CCTGATTGSCAGAACTACACACCAGGGCCAGGAATCAGATATCCACTGACCTTTGGGTGG
2761 -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
2820 GGACTAACCGTCTTGATGTGTGGTCCCGGTCTTAGTCTATAGGTGACTGGAAACCCACC
S E
p a
e r
I I
TGCTTCAAACCTAGTACCAGTTGAGCCAGAGAAGGTAGAAGAGGCCAATGAAGGAGAGAAC
2821 -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
2880 ACGAAGTTTGATCATGGTCAACTCGGTCTCTCCATCTTCTCCGGTTACTTCTCTCTTG
AACTGCTTGCTACACCCTATGAGCCAGCATGGGATGGATGACCCAGAGAAAGAAGTATTA
2881 -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
2940 TTGACGAACGATGTGGGATACTCGGTCTACCTACCTACTGGGTCTCTTCTTCATAAT
BB
A ss
v ap
a WE
I II
/
GTGTGGAAGTTTGACAGCAAACCTAGCATTTCATCAGATGGCCCGAGAGCTGCATCCGGAG
2941 -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
3000 CACACCTTCAAACCTGTCGTTTGATCGTAAAGTAGTGTACCGGGCTCTCGACGTAGGCCTC
P
H s
i p
n l
ST P d D 4
ca s I r 0
at t I a 6
II I I I I
/
TACTACAAAGACTGCCACCATCACCATCACCATTGACTGCAGCCCAAGCTTTAAACGTTA
3001 -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
3060 ATGATGTTTCTGACGGTGGTAGTGGTAGTGGTAACTGACGTCCGGTTCGAAATTTGCAAT
S A A
s p p
p o o
I I I
ATATTTTGTAAAATTCGCGTTAAATTTTGTAAAATCAGCTCATTTTTTAACCAATAGG
3061 -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
3120 TATAAAACAATTTTAAGCGCAATTTAAAAACAATTTAGTCGAGTAAAAAATTTGGTTATCC

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                                                    B
                                                    s
                                                    b
                                                    I
3121 CCGAAATCGGAAAAATCCCTTATAAATCAAAGAATAGACCGAGATAGGGTTGAGTGTG
3180 -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
GGCTTTAGCCTTTTGGGAATATTTAGTTTCTTATCTGGCTCTATCCCAACTCACAAC

                                                    UB
                                                    bs
                                                    aa
                                                    DX
                                                    II
3181 TTCCAGTTTGGAAACAAGAGTCCACTATTGAGGAACGTGAAGTCCAGCGTCAAAGGGCGAA
3240 -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
AAGGTCAAACCTTGTTCAGGTGATAACTCCTTGCAGTTCAGGTGCGAGTTTCCCGCTT

                                                    D
                                                    Br D
                                                    sa r
                                                    aI d
                                                    AI I
                                                    II I
                                                    /
3241 AAACCGTCTATCGGGGCGATGGCCCACTACGTGAACCATCACCTAATCAAGTTTTTTGG
3300 -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
TTTGGCAGATAGCCCCGCTACCGGGTGATGCACTTGGTAGTGGGATTAGTTCAAAAAACC

                                                    B
                                                    a
                                                    n
                                                    I
                                                    I
3301 GGTTCGAGGTGCCGTAAAGCACTAAATCGGAACCCTAAAGGGAGCCCCGATTAGAGCTT
3360 -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
CCAGCTCCACGGCATTTCGTGATTTAGCCTTGGGATTTCCTCGGGGGCTAAATCTCGAA

                                                    N
                                                    Bg
                                                    so
                                                    rA
                                                    FI
                                                    IV
                                                    /
3361 GACGGGAAAGCCGGCGAACGTGGCGAGAAAGGAAGGAAGAAAGCGAAAGGAGCGGGCG
3420 -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
CTGCCCTTTTCGGCCGCTTGCACCGCTCTTTCCCTCCCTTCTTTGCTTTCTCGCCCG

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```

      H      H
      a      a
      e      e
      I      I
      I      I
3421 CTAGGGCGCTGGCAAGTGTAGCGGTACGCTGCGCGTAACCCACACACCCGCGCGCTTA
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
3480 GATCCCGCGACCGTTCACATCGCCAGTGCACGCGCATTTGGTGGTGTGGGCGCGCGAAT

      H
      i
      n
      d      C      i
      I      l      n
      I      a      4
      I      I      I
3481 ATGCGCCGCTACAGGGCGGTAAGCTTATCGATGATAAGCTGTCAAACATGAGAATT
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+ 3537
TACGCGCGGATGTCCCGCGCATTCGAATAGCTACTATTTCGACAGTTTGTACTCTTAA

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Enzymes that do cut and were not excluded:

AatII	AccI	AflIII	AhdI	AlwNI	ApaLI	ApoI	AvaI
BanI	BanII	BbsI	Bce83I	BcgI	BfiI	BglI	BglII
BpmI	Bpull02I	BsaI	BsaAI	BsaHI	BsaWI	BsaXI	BsbI
BseRI	BsiEI	BsiHKAI	BsmBI	Bsp24I	BspEI	BspLUL1I	BsrBI
BsrDI	BsrFI	Bssi	Bsu36I	ClaI	DraI	DraIII	DrdI
DrdII	EaeI	EaeI	EciI	Eco57I	EcoO109I	EcoRV	FspI
GdiII	HaeII	HgiEII	Hin4I	HincII	HindIII	KpnI	MmeI
MslI	MspA1I	NdeI	NgoAIV	NspI	NspV	Pfl1108I	Psp1406I
PstI	PvuI	RcaI	RleAI	SapI	ScaI	SpeI	SspI
TaqII	TatI	Tth111I	UbaDI	VspI	XbaI	XhoI	XmnI

Enzymes that do not cut:

AflII	ApaI	ApaBI	AscI	AvrII	BaeI	BamHI	BclI
BmgI	BplI	Bpul0I	BsaBI	BsgI	BsmI	BspGI	BspMI
BsrGI	BssHII	Bst1107I	BstEII	BstXI	DsaI	EagI	Eco47III
EcoNI	EcoRI	FseI	HpaI	MluI	MscI	MunI	NarI
NcoI	NheI	NotI	NruI	NsiI	PacI	PflMI	PinAI
PmeI	PmlI	PpuMI	PshAI	PvuII	RsrII	SacII	SalI
SandI	SexAI	SfiI	SgfI	SgrAI	SmaI	SnaBI	SphI
SrfI	Sse8387I	Sse8647I	SstI	StuI	StyI	SunI	Swai
XcmI							

Enzymes excluded: MinCuts: 1 MaxCuts: 4

AceIII	Bsp24I	Bsp1286I	BstYI	HaeI	SfcI	TaqII	Tth111II
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