

***Brucella melitensis*, Strain 16MΔvjbR**

Catalog No. NR-50276

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Product Description: *Brucella melitensis* (*B. melitensis*), strain 16MΔvjbR is an attenuated vaccine strain that was adapted from *B. melitensis*, strain 16M.

Lot¹: 70006632

Manufacturing Date: 23JUN2017

TEST	SPECIFICATIONS	RESULTS
Phenotypic Analysis Cellular morphology ² Colony morphology ² Motility ³ Biochemical tests ⁴ Oxidase Urease Hydrogen sulfide production (lead acetate) Arginine dihydrolase Arabinose Glucose Xylose	Report results Report results Non-motile Positive Positive (> 5 minutes) Positive Negative Negative Positive Positive ⁴	Gram-negative rods Circular, low convex, entire, smooth and cream (Figure 1) Non-motile Positive Positive (> 5 minutes) Positive Negative Positive ⁵ Positive Positive
Genotypic Analysis Sequencing of 16S ribosomal RNA gene (~ 1490 base pairs) Digital DNA-DNA hybridization (dDDH) ⁶ Confirmation of deletion by Next-Generation Sequencing (illumina [®] MiSeq)	≥ 99% sequence identity to <i>B. melitensis</i> , strain 16M (GenBank: CP034103) ≥ 70% for species identification ΔvjbR (locus BMEI1116)	100% sequence identity to <i>B. melitensis</i> , strain 16M (GenBank: CP034103) <i>B. melitensis</i> (97.8%) ^{7,8} ΔvjbR (locus BMEI1116) ⁹
Purity (post-freeze)¹⁰	Growth consistent with expected colony morphology	Growth consistent with expected colony morphology
Viability (post-freeze)²	Growth	Growth

¹NR-50276 was produced by inoculation of the deposited material into Tryptic Soy broth and grown 2 days at 37°C in an aerobic atmosphere with 5% CO₂. Broth inoculum was added to Tryptic Soy agar with 5% defibrinated sheep blood agar kolles and grown 2 days at 37°C in an aerobic atmosphere with 5% CO₂ to produce this lot.

²3 days at 37°C in an aerobic atmosphere on Tryptic Soy agar

³Motility test was performed on Remel™ Motility Test Medium w/TTC indicator for 3 days at 37°C in an aerobic atmosphere with 5% CO₂.

⁴Specifications are based on the testing results for the parent strain (BEI Resources NR-256) and may not agree with the expected specifications for *B. melitensis*.

⁵Arabinose metabolism was tested three times and was positive each time for this strain. This result differs from parental strain, and may be a result of the genetic manipulation of this strain or a spontaneous mutation.

⁶Relatedness between bacterial strains has traditionally been determined using DDH. For additional information, refer to Auch, A.F., et al. "Digital DNA-DNA Hybridization for Microbial Species Delineation by Means of Genome-to-Genome Sequence Comparison." *Stand. Genomic Sci.* 2 (2010): 117-134. PubMed: 21304684.

⁷The whole genome of *B. melitensis*, strain 16MΔvjbR (Genome Total Length 3,270,279 base pairs) was sequenced using the Illumina[®] MiSeq[®] system and was assembled and analyzed with CLC Genomics Workbench Version 7.0.2.

⁸The dDDH testing was not able to distinguish between *Brucella* spp. (*abortus*, *canis*, *ceti*, *inopinata*, *melitensis*, *microti*, *neotomae*, *ovis*, *pinnipedialis*, *suis* and *vulpis*). All of these species produced scores >70% and thus, by the dDDH criteria, are considered the same species.

⁹Alignment of the NR-50276 DNA sequence to the strain 16M sequence illustrates the 760 base pair deletion described by the contributor (Arenas-Gamboa, A. M., et al. "Extended Safety and Efficacy Studies of the Attenuated *Brucella* Vaccine Candidates 16MΔvjbR and S19ΔvjbR in the Immunocompromised IRF-1^{-/-} Mouse Model." *Clin. Vaccine Immunol.* 19 (2012): 249-260. PubMed: 22169089.).

¹⁰Purity of this lot was assessed for 10 days at 37°C in an aerobic atmosphere with 5% CO₂ on Tryptic Soy agar.

Figure 1: Colony Morphology



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