

***Plasmodium falciparum*, Strain Palo Alto, Clone 89F5, Variant O (VarO)**

**Catalog No. MRA-1288**

**Product Description:**

MRA-1288 is a clonal line of *Plasmodium falciparum* (*P. falciparum*) Palo Alto 89F5 and is a varO antigenic variant. It expresses the varO gene encoding *P. falciparum* erythrocyte membrane protein 1, which forms rosettes and autoagglutinates in the peripheral blood of splenectomized animals and is associated with severe malaria in children in Africa. MRA-1288 was produced by cultivation of deposited material in fresh human erythrocytes suspended in RPMI 1640 medium supplemented with 10% (v/v) heat-inactivated human serum (pooled Type A), 25 mM HEPES, 2 mM L-glutamine, 2 g/L D-glucose, 27 µg/mL hypoxanthine and 5 µg/mL gentamicin. The culture was incubated at 37°C in sealed flasks outgassed with a blood-gas atmosphere (90% N<sub>2</sub>, 5% CO<sub>2</sub>, 5% O<sub>2</sub>) and monitored for parasitemia for 28 days. Every 1 to 4 days, uninfected, leukocyte-filtered, Type O erythrocytes in complete culture medium were added dropwise to the culture as needed and monitored for hematocrit.

**Lot: 70028494**

**Manufacturing Date: 08OCT2019**

BEI Resources is committed to ensuring digital accessibility for people with disabilities. This Certificate of Analysis contains complex tables and may not be fully accessible. Please let us know if you encounter accessibility barriers and a fully accessible document will be provided: E-mail: [Contact@BEIResources.org](mailto:Contact@BEIResources.org). We try to respond to feedback within 24 hours.

TEST	SPECIFICATIONS	RESULTS
<b>Identification by Giemsa Stain Microscopy<sup>1</sup></b>	Blood-stage parasites present	Blood-stage parasites present
<b>Antimalarial Susceptibility Profile (<i>in vitro</i>)<sup>1</sup></b> Half-maximal Inhibitory Concentration (IC <sub>50</sub> ) by SYBR Green I <sup>®</sup> drug sensitivity assay <sup>2</sup>		
Chloroquine	Report results	7.8 ± 0.7 nM
Artemisinin	Report results	6.9 ± 0.3 nM
Quinine	Report results	63.6 ± 5.9 nM
Cycloguanil	Report results	40.9 ± 4.7 nM
Pyrimethamine	Report results	1267 ± 116.9 nM
Sulfadoxine	Report results	296800 ± 34245 nM
<b>Genotypic Analysis<sup>1</sup></b> Sequencing of Merozoite Surface Protein 2 (MSP2) gene (~ 790 base pairs)	Consistent with <i>P. falciparum</i>	Consistent with <i>P. falciparum</i> (Figure 1)
<b>Level of Parasitemia by Giemsa Stain Microscopy</b>		
Pre-freeze (28 days post-infection) <sup>3</sup>		
Ring-stage parasitemia	Report results	2.77%
Total parasitemia	≥ 2%	4.16%
Post-freeze (4 days post-infection) <sup>1</sup>		
Ring-stage parasitemia	Report results	0.23%
Total parasitemia	≥ 1%	2.05%
<b>Viability (1 day post-infection)<sup>1</sup></b>	Growth in infected red blood cells	Growth in infected red blood cells
<b>Sterility (21-day incubation)<sup>1</sup></b>		
Harpo's HTYE broth, 37°C and 26°C, aerobic <sup>4</sup>	No growth	No growth
Trypticase soy broth, 37°C and 26°C, aerobic	No growth	No growth
Sabouraud broth, 37°C and 26°C, aerobic	No growth	No growth
DMEM with 10% FBS, 37°C, aerobic	No growth	No growth
Sheep blood agar, 37°C, aerobic	No growth	No growth
Sheep blood agar, 37°C, anaerobic	No growth	No growth
Thioglycollate broth, 37°C, anaerobic	No growth	No growth

TEST	SPECIFICATIONS	RESULTS
<b>Mycoplasma Contamination<sup>1</sup></b> DNA detection by PCR	None detected	None detected

<sup>1</sup>Testing completed on vial, post-freeze material

<sup>2</sup>A SYBR Green I® anti-malarial drug sensitivity assay in 96-well plates was used to determine IC<sub>50</sub> values of an active (> 70% ring stage) parasite culture in the presence of each antimalarial drug [Hartwig, C. L., et al. "XI: I. SYBR Green I®-Based Parasite Growth Inhibition Assay for Measurement of Antimalarial Drug Susceptibility in *Plasmodium falciparum*." In: *Methods in Malaria Research Sixth Edition*. (2013) Moll, K., et al. (Ed.), EVIMalaR, pp. 122-129. *Methods in Malaria Research Sixth Edition* is available on the [BEI Resources website](http://www.beiresources.org).]

<sup>3</sup>Testing completed on bulk material prior to vialing and freezing

<sup>4</sup>Atlas, Ronald M. *Handbook of Microbiological Media*. 3rd ed. Ed. Lawrence C. Parks. Boca Raton: CRC Press, 2004, p. 798.

**Figure 1: MRA-1288 MSP2 Sequence**

TATGAAGGGTAATTA AACATTGTSTATTATAAATTTCTTTATTTTTGTTACCTTTAATATTA AAAATGAAA  
 GTAAATATAGCAACACATTCATAAACAATGCTTATAATATGAGTATAAGGAGAAGTATGGCAGAAAGTAAGC  
 CTCCTACTGGTACTGGTGGTAGTGGTAGTGCTGGTTCTGGTGCTGGTGCTAGTGCTGGTAATGGTGCTAATC  
 CTGGTGCAAGATGCTGAGAGAAGTCCAAGTACTCCCGCTACTCCCGCTACTCCCGCTACTACCACA ACTACCA  
 CAACTACTAATGATGCAGAAGCATCTACCAGTACCTCTTCAGAAAATCCAAATCATAAAAAATGCCGAAACAA  
 ATCCAAAAGGTAAAGGAGAAGTTCAAAAACCAAATCAAGCAAATAAAGAAACTCAAATAACTCAAATGTTT  
 AACAAAGACTCTCAA ACTAAATCAAATGTTCCACCCACTCAAGATGCAGACACTAAAAGTCC TACTGCACAAC  
 CTGAACAAGCTGAAAATTTCTGCTCCAACAGCCGAACAAACTGAATCCCCCGAATTACAATCTGCACCAGAGA  
 ATAAAGGTACAGGACAACATGGACATATGCATGGTTCTAGAAATAATCATCCACAAAATACTTCTGATAGTC  
 AAAAAGAATGTACCGATGGTAACAAAGAAA ACTGTGGAGCAGCAACATCCCTCTTAAATAACTCTAGTAATA  
 TTGCTTCAATAAATAAATTTGTTGTTTTAATTT CAGCAACACTTGT TTTTATCTTTTGCCATATTCATATAAA

/Sonia Bjorum Brower/

Sonia Bjorum Brower

21 APR 2023

Technical Manager or designee, ATCC Federal Solutions

ATCC®, on behalf of BEI Resources, hereby represents and warrants that the material provided under this certificate has been subjected to the tests and procedures specified and that the results described, along with any other data provided in this certificate, are true and accurate to the best of ATCC®'s knowledge.

ATCC® is a trademark of the American Type Culture Collection.

You are authorized to use this product for research use only. It is not intended for human use.

